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End Semester Examination, December 2024
LLB 5th Semester
Human Rights Law & Practice (SOLS525A)

Time: 2.5 hrs.

Max Marks: **50**

Note: **All Questions are compulsory.** Marks are indicated against each question.

PART-A

Q.1 *Attempt any Five Questions.*

- (a) Define the concept of the environment in relation to human rights. [CO-1] [L-1] **2**
 - (b) List the key sources of international human rights. [CO-1] [L-1] **2**
 - (c) Explain the significance of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights [CO-1] [L2-] **2**
 - (d) Enlist the core elements of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights. [CO-1] [L-2] **2**
 - (e) What are some international measures to prevent genocide? [CO-1] [L-2] **2**
 - (f) Identify the major vulnerabilities faced by indigenous people in relation to human rights. [CO-1] [L-2] **2**
 - (g) Summarize the role of the National Human Rights Commission in India. [CO-1] [L-2] **2**
- 2x5**

PART-B

Q.2 Discuss the evolution of human rights, focusing on its historical development from the Universal Declaration of Human Rights to the present day. [CO-2] [L-3] **10**

OR

Analyze the impact of the International Covenants on Civil and Political Rights and Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights on contemporary human rights law. [CO-2] [L-3] **10**

Q.3 Examine the legal measures against torture, and other cruel treatment under international law. Provide examples of case studies where these laws were implemented. [CO-3] [L-4] **10**

OR

Critically analyze the effectiveness of international conventions on eliminating racial discrimination and apartheid [CO-3] [L-4] **10**

Q.4 Illustrate how human rights law protects vulnerable groups like refugees and children. Discuss with relevant examples [CO-4] [L5-] **10**

OR

Evaluate the human rights challenges faced by stateless persons and internally displaced persons, proposing legal reforms to improve their protection. [CO- 4] [L-5] **10**

Q.5 Assess the Constitutional protection of human rights in India. What improvements would you suggest to strengthen these protections? [CO-5] [L-6] **10**

OR

Elucidate the importance of National Human Rights Commission in India, discussing its composition, roles and responsibilities. [CO- 5] [L-5] **10**